

### The Thomas & Betts Method is Better.

The Thomas & Betts method of installing compression connectors on power cables is designed to provide a high degree of reliability in electrical wiring. This method allows electrical workers to make installations with little effort and at a considerable savings in time. The benefit, of course, is a high-quality connection at a low installed cost.

# Just Four Easy Steps to a Perfect Connection!

#### Step 1

Carefully strip the insulation on de-energized wires to avoid nicking or cutting conductors (wire brush if required).



Strands Cut

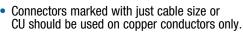


Nicked Strands



Good Strip





- Connectors marked "AL9"\* with the cable size should be used on aluminum conductors only.
- Connectors marked "AL9CU" with the cable size may be used on the aluminum or copper conductors.

\* Aluminum lugs with a "9" indicate 90° C rating.



Strip the insulation to the proper length so that conductors can be fully inserted into the connector barrel.





Strip Length Too Short

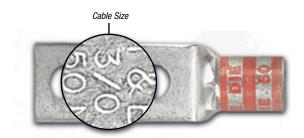


Strip Length Just Right



#### Step 2

Determine the proper Blackburn® Connector for the cable size being used. Connectors are marked to show cable size.









#### Step 3

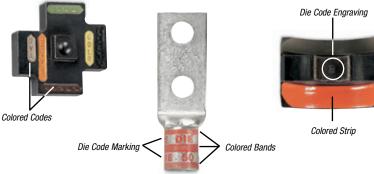
#### Select the proper installing die and appropriate tool.

Blackburn® Connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® system have colored bands or colored dots that correspond to color markings on the dies.

Connectors and dies also have a die code number marked or stamped on them. Dies have a code number engraved in the crimp surface.







#### Step 4

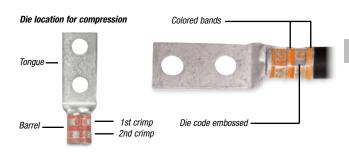
## Locate tool with correct die in proper position on connector and activate tool.

When making multiple crimps, make the first crimp nearest the tongue and work towards the barrel end.

When properly crimped, the die code number will be embossed on the connector for easy inspection to determine if correct die and connector combination were used.



Blackburn® Connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® system are banded by colored stripes or engraving to indicate location of die on connector for compression.



Thomas & Betts uses full-width and half-width dies dependent on connector size and tool used. Half-width dies are marked with the letter "H" after the die code number.

Refer to the instruction sheet supplied with the connectors for information regarding strip length, die selection and number of compressions required.



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# Precision Dies Form a Solid Homogenous Mass...

The T&B method utilizing compression tools with matching dies forms the connector and conductor into a solid, homogenous mass to provide an optimum electrical bond between connector and conductor.

Thomas & Betts method dies are designed to produce a circumferential, hex- or diamond-shaped compression rather than a simple indent.

Precision dies are an integral part of the Thomas & Betts method. The precision hardened steel dies exert tremendous, controlled pressure on the connector and conductor. The dies compress the connector around the cable, converting the round strands to hexagonal or diamond shapes and forming the strands and connector into a solid mass. Each die is designed so that all conductors receive the same amount of compression force.

The circumferential compression creates a large area of high-pressure contact between cable and connector which, in turn, assures high conductivity, low resistance, and high pullout values which exceed UL requirements. These features result in a permanent, low installed cost connection. You can install it, and forget it.



#### The Thomas & Betts System Tells You Where to Place the Installing Die.



Before compression, a typical cross section of cable and connector consists of about 75% metal and 25% air.



After air compression by the T&B Method, the cross section looks like this, nearly 100% metal with virtually no air spaces.

Blackburn® connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® system not only identify the correct installing die to be used for positive compressions, but also indicate the proper placement of the die on the connector. This is done by the bands of color on the connector which match the color on the dies. Compression is made between or on these color bands. The color name is also spelled on the connector as an added means of identification.

#### Thomas & Betts Dies Offer Inspection Capability.

# **Copper**Die located BETWEEN bands



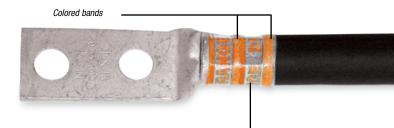
# Aluminum Die located ON Bands



Blackburn® Connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® System are banded by colored stripes or engraving to indicate location of die on connector for compression.

Dies that are used in Thomas & Betts hand and hydraulic tools contain the "die code" numbers which are engraved on the compression surface of the die. Under compression, this number becomes embossed on the completed connection for inspection purposes.

The inspector compares the die code number embossed on the connector with the die table to ensure that the proper connector was compressed with the correct die for that particular size conductor.



Die code embossed



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# Quality Tooling with the Shure-Stake Mechanism

T&B manual tools with the exclusive Shure-Stake® mechanism take the guesswork out of making compression connections. The Shure-Stake® mechanism provides a full cycle compression stroke every time. Once the stroke has started, the tool will not release the connector until the proper amount of force has been applied. This is your assurance of a fully compressed connection. T&B compression tools develop uniform, controlled pressure to each connector within their size range. Thomas & Betts offers electric and battery-powered hydraulic pumps with a Shure-Stake® feature that guarantees a full cycle compression.



Battpac® LT Pump

The newest battery-powered hydraulic pump, rated for 10,000 psi. Portable power for all T&B hydraulic heads, using just one Ni-MH 24V rechargeable battery.





#### TBM62BSCR

Single-handed batterypowered compression tool, features rotating head and comfortable balance. For connectors up to 500 kcmil CU, 350 kcmil AL.



# Thomas & Betts Method Components Meet Industry Standards.

Depending on the application, all Thomas & Betts copper connectors meet UL Std. 486A for code stranded and 24 gauge flex, CSA Std. C22.2, No. 65 600-Volt requirements for power and UL Std. 467, CSA Std. 22.2 No. 0.4 requirements for direct buried grounding.

T&B method connectors are available in a range of sizes and styles to accommodate #8 AWG through 1000 kcmil and larger copper or 2000 kcmil and larger aluminum cable. They may be compressed on cable with either manual or hydraulic tools. They are offered with standard length or long barrels, with one bolt or two bolt holes, or in two-way styles, for splicing applications. Two-way connectors are compact, providing high pullout values with low resistance.

Blackburn® two-hole lugs featuring the Color-Keyed® system are ideal for bus bar applications that require two bolts to prevent lug rotation.

The T&B method is the most efficient, highest quality connection that has been engineered and delivers the best electrical performance and highest reliability.

T&B Compression Connectors eliminate risk of problems relating to loose connections when installed properly.

# High-Grade Materials Incorporated in Thomas & Betts Method.

Low installed cost connections of superior quality can be achieved only through the use of high-grade components. That is an important part of the T&B method — quality products you can depend on.

Copper Blackburn® connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® system are made of high-conductivity wrought copper, and are electro-tin plated to prevent corrosion and to improve conductivity. Thomas & Betts Blackburn® connectors featuring the Color-Keyed® system offer the thickest tin plating in the industry. Other copper connectors for heavy-duty use and grid grounding applications are made of high-conductivity cast copper, bright finished.

High-conductivity cast aluminum connectors are available for heavy-duty application.







#### **Special Lugs for Special Problems** — Angled, Shaped and Trimmed the Way You Need Them (II) (II)

Thomas & Betts can solve your difficult wire bending and terminating problems in confined power distribution panels, switchgear and motor control enclosures.

We have the design and production capability to deliver exactly the type lug you need, shaped the way you need.

- Straight, 15°, 30°, 45°, 60° and 90° angle
- Stacking or non-stacking
- Narrow tongue or standard
- . Tin, silver, lead, nickel

Thomas & Betts offers an extensive line of copper Blackburn® lugs featuring the Color-Keyed® system for #8 AWG through 1000 kcmil flex and code cables. The lug tongues are modified in several different configurations to meet your exact needs: 45° and 90° bend angles, narrow tongues to fit into circuit breakers, offset tongues to stack two cables and special stud hole drilling. These special configurations let you:

- Run cable directly to the bus bar with no bending.
- Terminate into very narrow spaces.
- Utilize minimal bus bar space.

The specially designed lugs help you "clean up" your cabling in crowded enclosures.

The photographs show some examples of how and where the lugs can be used.

#### **Customized Connectors for Copper Cables**

- Standard and special tongue angles, stacking and nonstacking, bolt holes sizes and centers, protective platings.
- Specially modified one- and two-hole copper compression lugs, Series 54100, 54200, 54850BE and 54930BE for flex and code copper stranded cables. Material: Highconductivity wrought copper.
- Minimum order quantity: Standard package quantity by cable size. Consult factory for price and delivery. All customized lugs are made to order. A.R.O. Non-cancelable.











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Order Form
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Catalog No. \_\_\_\_\_\_ Qty. \_\_\_\_\_

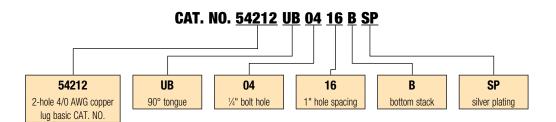
(For 54100, 54200, 54800 & 54900 Series Copper Lugs Only)

#### **Design Controls and Requirements**

All "MADE-UP" catalog numbers start with a standard or basic catalog number and are followed by the customer-required extra features: tongue shape, bolt hole size, distance between bolt holes, stacking, plating and inspection hole (peep hole). A code letter or a number has been assigned to each extra feature. See CODE TABLE.

Notes: 1) Lack of any of the extra features on the "MADE-UP" catalog number means that the standard Cat. No. features are prevalent.

2) If either bolt hole size or distance between bolt holes needs to be changed from standard Cat. No., both code numbers will appear on the "MADE-UP" Cat. No. (See example below)

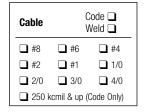


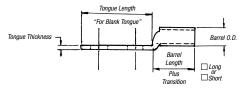
#### **Code Table**

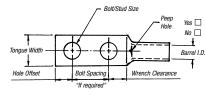
TONGUE SHAPE		BOLT HOLES		BOLT Hole Centers		STACKING		FINISH (PLATING)		INSPECTION HOLE (LONG BARREL)		INSPECTION HOLE (SHORT BARREL)				
TYPE	CODE	SIZE .020 COD		SIZE .020 CODE		CODE	DISTANCE .015	CODE	TYPE	CODE	TYPE 1	CODE	I.D.	CODE	I.D.	CODE
15°	UI	#8	.173	02	1/2"	08	Тор	T**	Silver Plate	SP	Peep Hole	PH	Blind End	BE		
30°	UT	#10	.204	03	5/8"	10	Bottom	В	Lead Plate	LP						
45°	UF	1/4"	.281	04	3/4"	12			Nickel Plate	NP						
60°	US	5/16"	.344	05	7/8"	14			Plain Finish	PF						
90°	UB	3/8"	.406	06	1"	16			No Marking	NM						
Blank	BT	1/2"	.531	80	11/8"	18			Not QTP if							
(No Bolt Hole)		5/8"	.656	10	11/4"	20			suffix other							
		3/4"	.812	12	1%"	22			than - PF or							
		7/8"	.937	14	1½"	24			standard							
		1"	1.062	16	1%"	26			tin plate							
					1¾"	28										
					11//8"*	30										
					2"*	32										

<sup>\*</sup> These bolt centers not available for bolt holes larger than 13/16".

<sup>\*\*</sup> Not required for 45° & 90° top stacking.









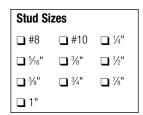
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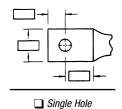
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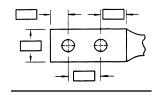




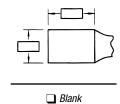
## **Tongue Specifications**— See Chart "A" For Dimensions







■ Double Hole



#### **Chart A**

NOMINAL		HOLE	WRENCH	TONGUE WIDTH CABLE SIZE										
BOLT	HOLE .015	OFFSET .030	CLEARANCE MIN.	#8 CODE #8 WELD	#6 CODE #6 WELD	#4 CODE	#2 CODE #4 WELD	#1 CODE #2 WELD	1/0 CODE #1 WELD	2/0 CODE 1/0 WELD	3/0 CODE 2/0 WELD	4/0 CODE 3/0 WELD	250 CODE	
#8	.173	.200	.240	.406	.437	.562	.593	.672	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
#10	.204	.218	.250	.406	.437	.562	.593	.672	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
1/4	.281	.250	.312	.469	.500	.562	.593	.672	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
5/16	.344	.375	.406	.562	.562	.562	.675	.672	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
3/8	.406	.375	.440	.578	.578	.594	.675	.672	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
1/2	.531	.500	.562	_	_	_	.750	.750	.750	.825	.937	1.030	1.125	
5/8	.656	.625	.875	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	.937	1.030	1.125	
3/4	.812	.750	.770	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
7/8*	.937	.875	.890	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	
1*	1.062	.937	1.000	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	

<sup>\*</sup> These bolt holes available in one-hole lug only.

#### **Chart B**

CABLE	TONGUE .	BARREL	HT LUG LENGTH Ansition		BAF	RREL		DIM "X" CKED LU	GS	DIM	"γ"	DIM	"H"
SIZE	THICKNESS	SHORT	LONG	0	.D.	I.D.	STRAIGHT	45°	90°	SHORT	LONG	SHORT	LONG
#8	.080	.635	.935	.2	260	.180	.158	.478	.394	.595	.808	.779	1.079
#6	.081	.675	.975	.2	296	.215	.134	.544	.432	.587	.799	.767	1.067
#4	.099	.685	.985	.3	365	.266	.175	.622	.502	.637	.849	.838	1.138
#2	.108	.815	1.115	۷.	110	.302	.216	.649	.535	.711	.923	.958	1.258
#1	.106	.825	1.275	۷.	167	.361	.212	.731	.592	.710	1.028	.956	1.406
1/0	.125	.975	1.325	.5	520	.396	.250	.789	.646	.794	1.042	1.075	1.425
2/0	.125	.965	1.315	.5	571	.446	.250	.859	.696	.829	1.077	1.125	1.475
3/0	.125	1.085	1.435	.6	32	.507	.250	.946	.757	.900	1.148	1.225	1.575
4/0	.137	1.255	1.705	.7	701	.564	.274	1.031	.826	1.015	1.333	1.387	1.837
250	.137	1.375	1.925	.7	766	.629	.274	1.123	.891	1.085	1.474	1.487	2.037
300	.153	1.900	2.675	3.	350	.660	.459	1.226	.975	1.180	1.726	1.924	2.679
350	.177	2.090	2.896	9.	926	.720	.531	1.333	1.103	1.267	1.830	2.096	2.896
400	.173	2.460	2.980	9.	960	.757	.519	1.370	1.085	1.551	1.913	2.484	2.984
500	.218	2.670	3.610	1.	100	.852	.654	1.514	1.225	1.629	2.266	2.669	3.619
600	.244	2.900	3.490	1.	200	.926	.732	1.630	1.325	1.762	2.147	2.897	3.497
700	.228	2.784	_	1.	255	.997	.684	1.662	1.375	1.780	_	3.011	_
750	.270	3.050	3.925	1.3	330	1.030	.810	1.745	1.455	1.827	2.434	3.050	3.925
800	.266	3.213	_	1.3	375	1.079	.800	1.728	1.625	1.952	2.787	3.213	4.554
900	.313	3.450	4.550	1.	500	1.145	.940	1.900	1.650	2.065	_	1.387	_
1,000	.297	3.356	4.500	1.	550	1.203	.890	2.070	1.675	2.031	2.787	1.487	4.506

**Note:** Stacking lugs are available for one bolt only. Consult Factory: Straight: 700 kcmil & up.

45°: 400 kcmil & up 90°: 500 kcmil & up

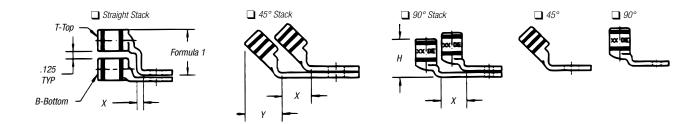


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Formula 1 = (.125 + 2 (0D) + .037 - Tongue Thickness)

Chart C

					TONGUE W						
BOLT HOLE Size	300 KCMIL 4/0 WELD	350 KCMIL	400 KCMIL	500 KCMIL 400 WELD	600 KCMIL 500 WELD	1325/24	700 KCMIL	750 KCMIL	800 KCMIL	900 KCMIL	1000 KCMIL
#8	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_	_
#10	_	_	_	_		_	_	_	_	_	_
1/4	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
5/16	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
3/8	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
1/2	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
5/8	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
3/4	1.250	1.355	1.410	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
7/8*	_	_	_	1.605	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265
1*	_	_	_	_	1.745	1.805	1.840	1.935	2.010	2.180	2.265

<sup>\*</sup> These bolt holes available in one-hole lug only.



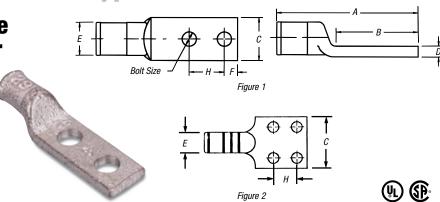
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## Compression Connectors for Copper Conductor

Cast Copper Two-Hole Lugs for Code Copper Cable 600V to 35kV

Material: Cast Copper Finish: Electro Tin Plate



	CODE	BOLT			DIN		NO. OF CRIMPS						
CAT. NO.	CABLE SIZE	G SIZE (IN.)	A APPROX.	В	С	D	E	F	н	DIE CODE	12 TON	15 TON	40 TON
256-30695-1055	#14-10 AWG	1/4	2	15/16	1/2	1/8	3/8	1/4	5/8-3/4	29	1	1	1
53204	#8 AWG	1/4	2	15/16	1/2	3/32*	3/8	1/4	5/8	29	1	1	1
53205	#8 AWG	1/4	2	15/16	1/2	1/8	3/8	1/4	5/8	29	1	1	1
53206	#4 AWG	1/4	2	<b>1</b> 5⁄16	1/2	1/8	3/8	1/4	5/8	29	1	1	1
53207	#2 AWG	1/4	3	2	3/4	1/8	1%2	1/2	3/4	45	1	1	1
53208	#1 AWG	1/4	3	2	3/4	1/4	1%2	1/2	1	45	1	1	1
53209	1/0 AWG	3/8	3	2	3/4	1/4	1%2	1/2	1	45	1	1	1
53210	2/0 AWG	3/8	45/16	3	3/4	<sup>3</sup> / <sub>16</sub> *	27/32	5/8	1¾	66	1	1	1
53211	3/0 AWG	1/2	45/16	3	1	9/32	27/32	5/8	13/4	66	1	1	1
53212	4/0 AWG	1/2	45/16	3	1	9/32	27/32	5/8	13/4	66	1	1	1
53213	250 kcmil	1/2	49/16	3	13/16	3/16*	<b>1</b> ½16	5/8	13/4	76	1	1	1
53214	300 kcmil	1/2	49/16	3	13/16	5/16	<b>1</b> ½16	5/8	13/4	76	1	1	1
53215	350 kcmil	1/2	55/16	31/2	13/8	1/4*	17/32	5/8	13/4	99	2	1	1
53216	400 kcmil	1/2	55/16	31/2	1%	3/8	17/32	5/8	1¾	99	2	1	1
53218	500 kcmil	1/2	55/16	31/2	13/8	3/8	17/32	5/8	13/4	99	2	1	1
53220M	600 kcmil	1/2	55/16	3½	15/8	17/32	123/64	5/8	13/4	112	2	1	1
53222M	700 kcmil	1/2	55/16	31/2	1%	±1/32	123/64	5/8	13/4	112	2	1	1
53223M	750 kcmil	1/2	55/16	3½	1%	±1/32	123/64	5/8	1¾	112	2	1	1
53269	1325/24	1/2	5½	31/2	1%	13/32	1%	5/8	13/4	107	2	1	1
53224	800 kcmil	1/2	6	3½	1%	<sup>5</sup> / <sub>16</sub> *	1%6	5/8	13/4	130	_	1	1
53226	900 kcmil	1/2	6	3½	11//8	15/32	1%16	5/8	13/4	130	_	1	1
53228	1000 kcmil	1/2	6	3½	1%	15/32	1%6	5/8	3/4	130	_	1	1
53273	1111 kcmil 2750/24	1/2	6¾6	3½	21/8	9/16	129/32	5/8	1¾	150	_	_	_
53233	1500 kcmil	1/2	61/4	3½	21/4	1/2*	129/32	5/8	13/4	150	_	1	1
53233L	1500 kcmil	1/2	75/16	3½	2	1/2	1%	5/8	1¾	150	_	1	_
53433L**	1500 kcmil	1/2	75/16	31/8	3	1/2	1%	5/8	1¾	150	_	1	_
251-30485-1275	1250 kcmil	1/2	63/16	31/2	21/8	9/16	129/32	5/8	13/4	150	_	_	_
251-30485-1211	1750 kcmil	_	63/8	31/8	3	1/2	23/16	_	_	175	_	_	2 (Fig. 2)
251-30485-1212	1750 kcmil	_	63/8	31/2	21/4	1/2	23/16	_	_	175	_	_	2 (Fig. 1)
53239	2000 kcmil	1/2	63/16	3½	23/4	1/2	23/16	5/8	1¾	175	_	_	_
53239L	169/.110 178/.104 2000 kcmil	1/2	7 <sup>5</sup> ⁄16	31/8	21/4	1/2	215/32	5/8	13/4	175	_	_	_
53439L**	169/.110 178/.104 2000 kcmil	1/2	7 <sup>5</sup> ⁄16	31//8	3	1/2	23/16	5/8	1¾	175	_	_	11421 Die

<sup>\*</sup> Denotes tongue thickness of alternate construction (brazed wrought-copper tongue).

Tooling: **pp. F-80–F-100** 

Die Selector Chart: pp. F-101-F-104



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<sup>\*\*</sup> Figure 2. All others Figure 1.